



Vredeveld Haefner LLC

CPAs and Consultants
10302 20th Avenue
Grand Rapids, MI 49534
Fax (616) 828-0307

Douglas J. Vredeveld, CPA
(616) 446-7474
Peter S. Haefner, CPA
(616) 460-9388

September 16, 2024

Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Potterville, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Potterville for the year ended June 30, 2024. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and the *Uniform Guidance*, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated August 22, 2024. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Matters

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the City are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. We noted no transactions entered into by the City during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the City of Potterville's financial statements were:

Management's estimate of the useful lives of capital assets is based on previous history and future expectations and the estimate of pension plan obligations are based on actuarial valuations of the plans. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. Journal entries were proposed to and posted by Management to record capital asset additions and changes to the interest accruals on bond for the proprietary funds.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Specializing in services to governmental and nonprofit entities

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated September 16, 2024.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a “second opinion” on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the City of Pottersville’s financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor’s opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as The City of Pottersville’s auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to required supplementary information (RSI), as itemized in the table of contents that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management’s responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were engaged to report on the combining and individual fund statements and schedules and the schedule of expenditure of federal awards, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

We were not engaged to report on the statistical section, which accompanies the financial statements but is not RSI. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of the City Council and management of the City of Pottersville and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Uredaxold Haefner LLC



CITY OF POTTERVILLE, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

and

SINGLE AUDIT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024



**Vredeveld Haefner LLC
CPAs and Consultants**

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FINANCIAL SECTION	<u>PAGE</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1-3
Management's Discussion and Analysis	5-10
Basic Financial Statements	
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Statement of Net Position	11
Statement of Activities	12-13
Fund Financial Statements	
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds	14
Reconciliation of Fund Balances on the Balance Sheet for Governmental Funds to the Net Position of Governmental Activities on the Statement of Net Position	15
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	16
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	17
Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds	18
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Proprietary Funds	19
Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Funds	20
Statement of Net Position - Fiduciary Fund	21
Statement of Changes in Net Position - Fiduciary Fund	22
Notes to Financial Statements	23-38
Required Supplementary Information	
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund	39
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Major Streets Fund	40
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Local Streets Fund	41
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - Park Fund	42
Defined Benefit Pension Plan	
Schedule of Changes in Employers Net Pension Liability and Related Ratios	43
Schedule of Employer Contributions	44
Combining Fund Financial Statements	
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
Combining Balance Sheet	45
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	46

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
STATISTICAL SECTION	
Schedule of Debt Retirement Principal and Interest Requirements	48-51
SINGLE AUDIT SECTION	
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	53-54
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Require by the Uniform Guidance	55-56
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	57
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	58
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	59



Vredeveld Haefner LLC

CPAs and Consultants
10302 20th Avenue
Grand Rapids, MI 49534
Fax (616) 828-0307

Douglas J. Vredeveld, CPA
(616) 446-7474
Peter S. Haefner, CPA
(616) 460-9388

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

September 16, 2024

City Council
City of Potterville, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Potterville, Michigan (the "City"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Potterville, Michigan, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the City of Potterville, Michigan, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Potterville, Michigan's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City of Potterville, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the City of Potterville, Michigan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 5 through 10 and the budgetary comparison information and benefit plan schedules on pages 39 through 44 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Potterville, Michigan's basic financial statements. The combining nonmajor fund financial statements and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the statistical section but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor’s report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 16, 2024, on our consideration of the City of Pottersville’s internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City of Pottersville’s internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Uredexeld Haefner LLC

(This page left intentionally blank)

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

City of Potterville, Michigan

Management's Discussion and Analysis

As management of the City of Potterville (the City), we offer readers of the City's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the City for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

Financial Highlights

The financial statements, which follow this Management's Discussion and Analysis, provide these significant key financial highlights for the 2024 fiscal year as follows:

- Governmental activities ended the year with positive net position of \$6,562,257.
- Business-type activities ended the year with positive net position of \$6,142,166.
- General fund ended the year with unassigned fund balance of \$1,086,135.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the City's basic financial statements. The City's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) Government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the City's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the City's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the City's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., earned but unused compensated absences).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the City that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the City include general government, public safety, public works, and culture and recreation. The business-type activities of the City include wastewater and water operations.

The government-wide financial statements include not only the City itself (known as the primary government), but also a legally separate Tax Increment Financing Authority (TIFA) for which the City is financially accountable. Information for this component units is reported separately from the financial information presented for the primary government itself.

Fund financial statements A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the City can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a City's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the City's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the general fund, major and local streets funds, and park fund, which are considered major funds. Data is combined into a single aggregated presentation for the other governmental funds (non-major governmental funds). Individual fund data for each of the non-major governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements and schedules.

The City adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and special revenue funds. Budgetary comparison schedules have been provided for the general and major special revenue funds to demonstrate legal compliance.

Proprietary funds The City maintains three separate proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. The City uses enterprise funds to account for its sewer and water activity. Internal service funds are accounting devices used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the City's various functions. The City utilizes an internal service fund to account for its motor pool and shared labor. Because these services primarily benefit the City's governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included within the governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail. The proprietary fund financial statements provide separate information for the sewer and water operations, which are considered to be major funds of the City. Conversely, internal service funds are combined into single, aggregate presentations in the proprietary fund financial statements.

Fiduciary funds Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of those funds are not available to support the City's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

Component Unit. The City's financial statements include reporting on a separate legal entity for which the City has some level of financial responsibility. The entity is shown in a separate column in the accompanying financial statements. The City's component unit is the Tax Increment Finance Authority.

Notes to the financial statements The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information. This is limited to this discussion and analysis, required pension information and the major fund budget and actual presentation. Additional supplemental information follows the required supplementary information and includes combining and individual fund statements and schedules.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

Statement of Net Position As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the City's financial position. In the case of the City, assets exceeded liabilities by \$12,704,423 at the close of the most recent fiscal year. The following chart illustrates the composition of net position.

Net Position

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Assets						
Current and other assets	\$ 1,957,044	\$ 2,472,493	\$ 1,846,577	\$ 2,028,952	\$ 3,803,621	\$ 4,501,445
Capital assets	9,827,972	9,992,379	14,887,571	14,618,615	24,715,543	24,610,994
Total assets	11,785,016	12,464,872	16,734,148	16,647,567	28,519,164	29,112,439
Deferred outflows	149,794	106,047	-	-	149,794	106,047
Liabilities						
Current liabilities	356,856	513,777	371,389	404,401	728,245	918,178
Long-term liabilities	5,670,541	5,484,575	10,374,000	10,101,000	16,044,541	15,585,575
Total liabilities	6,027,397	5,998,352	10,745,389	10,505,401	16,772,786	16,503,753
Deferred inflows	27,626	10,310	-	-	27,626	10,310
Net position						
Net investment in capital						
assets	4,426,387	4,800,379	4,247,571	4,244,615	8,673,958	9,044,994
Restricted	347,968	537,962	454,160	853,150	802,128	1,391,112
Unrestricted	1,105,432	1,223,916	1,287,028	1,044,401	2,392,460	2,268,317
Total net position	\$ 5,879,787	\$ 6,562,257	\$ 5,988,759	\$ 6,142,166	\$11,868,546	\$12,704,423

The largest portion of the City's net position in the amount of 71% reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery and equipment and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The City uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the City's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the City's net position in the amount of 11% represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position in the amount of 18%, may be used to meet the City's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the City is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net position, for the government as a whole, governmental and business-type activities.

Statement of Activities The City's total revenue for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, was \$4,934,025 while total cost of all programs and services was \$4,098,148. This results in an increase in net position of \$835,877.

The following table presents a summary of the changes in net position for the years ended June 30.

Changes in Net Position

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
Revenues						
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$ 200,603	\$ 210,722	\$1,304,547	\$1,448,451	\$ 1,505,150	\$ 1,659,173
Operating grants and contributions	573,761	1,405,051	-	-	573,761	1,405,051
Capital grants and contributions	268,271	371,021	-	-	268,271	371,021
General revenues						
Property taxes	951,286	982,916	-	-	951,286	982,916
State shared revenues	375,912	370,676	-	-	375,912	370,676
Investment earnings	37,212	53,756	34,211	59,456	71,423	113,212
Other	75,728	31,976	-	-	75,728	31,976
Total revenues	2,482,773	3,426,118	1,338,758	1,507,907	3,821,531	4,934,025
Expenses						
General government	596,136	776,823	-	-	596,136	776,823
Public safety	543,626	650,175	-	-	543,626	650,175
Public works	474,769	640,077	-	-	474,769	640,077
Community and economic development	287,331	474,861	-	-	287,331	474,861
Interest on long-term debt	173,409	168,026	-	-	173,409	168,026
Wastewater	-	-	723,708	767,439	723,708	767,439
Water	-	-	531,933	620,747	531,933	620,747
Total expenses	2,075,271	2,709,962	1,255,641	1,388,186	3,330,912	4,098,148
Increase (decrease) before transfers	407,502	716,156	83,117	119,721	490,619	835,877
Transfers in (out)	(129,616)	(33,686)	129,616	33,686	-	-
Increase (decrease) in net position	277,886	682,470	212,733	153,407	490,619	835,877
Net position – beginning	5,601,901	5,879,787	5,776,026	5,988,759	11,377,927	11,868,546
Net position – ending	\$5,879,787	\$6,562,257	\$5,988,759	\$6,142,166	\$11,868,546	\$12,704,423

Governmental Activities During the year the City invested \$776,823 or 29% in general government, \$650,175 or 24% in public safety and \$640,077 or 24% in public works. Culture and recreation and interest on debt made up the remaining 23% of governmental activities. The preceding table shows that the governmental activities increased the City's net position by \$682,470 during this fiscal year primarily as a result of tax revenue and state shared revenue increasing more than expenditures.

Business-type Activities Business-type activities increased the City's net position by \$153,407 during the year.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the City uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds The focus of the City's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the City's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a City's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the City's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,748,514 an increase of \$389,424 from the prior year.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the City. At the end of the current fiscal year, fund balance of the general fund amounted to \$1,150,177, an increase of \$185,105 from the previous year. \$1,086,135 of the general fund's fund balance was unassigned. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare unassigned fund balance to total fund expenditures. Unassigned fund balance represents 46% of total general fund expenditures and transfers out.

The major and local street funds are used to account for the receipt and expenditures of state shared gas and weight taxes under Act 51, P.A. 1951 as amended. The fund balance of the major and local street funds at the end of the year amounted to \$406,859 and \$131,103 respectively. Change in the fund balances of the major and local street funds amounted to an increase of \$96,969 and \$93,025, respectively.

The parks fund is used to account for the maintenance and preservation of the City parks. The fund balance of the park fund at the end of the year amounted to \$50,590. This amounts to an increase of \$13,392 from the previous year.

Proprietary funds The City's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the government-wide financial statements, but in more detail.

The City's enterprise operations consist of two separate and distinct activities. The wastewater and water funds provide service to most residents and businesses of the City. The wastewater fund had a decrease in net position of \$8,508 and the water fund increased net position by \$161,915. Other factors concerning the finances of these funds have already been addressed in the discussion of the City's business-type activities.

Budgetary Highlights

- General fund
 - Property taxes were budgeted with increases to reflect gains in property taxable values, notably for uncapped commercial properties and residential housing development.
 - Revenue increases in state shared revenues including local community stabilization.
 - Large revenue increases in State and Insurance reimbursements due to FEMA storm event.
 - Increases to interest earned revenue for consecutive fiscal years.
 - Expenditure budget was not significantly modified.
 - Increases to Developmental Grant Acquisitions from MDNR Michigan Trust and Eaton County Parks Department.
 - General Fund cash account increase during same period of increase to capital outlays to Parks and recreation and DPW Equipment Repair and Replacement.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets The City's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of June 30, 2024, amounted to \$24,610,994 (net of accumulated depreciation). Of this amount, \$9,992,379 was for its governmental activities and \$14,618,615 was for its business-type activities. This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, equipment and vehicles, and infrastructure.

Additions to governmental activities included Park improvements, roof replacement of the DPW, new vehicle and equipment, and the sidewalk additions contributed by the TIFA. Significant current year additions to enterprise fund capital assets included a pump replacement and other equipment.

Additional information on the City's capital assets can be found in Note 5 to these financial statements.

Long-term debt At the end of the current fiscal year, the City had total long-term debt outstanding of \$15,566,000. Of this amount, \$5,192,000 was for governmental activities while \$10,374,000 was for business-type activities. Principal payments during the year were \$209,585 and \$266,000 for governmental and business-type activities, respectively. There were no current year additions to long-term debt.

Additional information on the City's long-term debt can be found in Note 7 to these financial statements.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The following economic factors were considered in preparing the City's budget for the 2024-2025 fiscal year:

- Scheduled debt service payments.
- General Fund operating millage tax reduction, pursuant to Potterville City Charter and increases in new construction taxable values during prior fiscal year.
- Inflationary increase to state shared revenue, employee wages and benefits.
- Following utility rate schedules and financial terms of USDA Rural Development Bond Program.
- Real property taxable gains within tax base due to property development of unimproved vacant land.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the City's finances for all those with an interest in the City's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the City Treasurer, City of Potterville, 319 Nelson Street, Potterville, MI 48876.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Primary Government			Component Unit
	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total	Tax Increment Finance Authority
Assets				
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 1,376,644	\$ 1,024,052	\$ 2,400,696	\$ 97,336
Accounts receivable	17,987	151,750	169,737	-
Special assessments receivable	450,719	-	450,719	-
Due from other governments	552,180	-	552,180	-
Prepays	74,963	-	74,963	-
Restricted cash and pooled investment	-	853,150	853,150	-
Capital assets				
Land	317,766	375,076	692,842	-
Construction in progress	24,025	31,314	55,339	-
Depreciable capital assets, net	9,650,588	14,212,225	23,862,813	459,950
Total assets	<u>12,464,872</u>	<u>16,647,567</u>	<u>29,112,439</u>	<u>557,286</u>
Deferred outflows of resources				
Pension related	106,047	-	106,047	-
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	222,991	42,051	265,042	10,746
Accrued liabilities	81,786	89,350	171,136	-
Debt due within one year	209,000	273,000	482,000	55,000
Noncurrent liabilities				
Compensated absences	85,320	-	85,320	-
Net pension liability	416,255	-	416,255	-
Debt due in more than one year	4,983,000	10,101,000	15,084,000	250,000
Total liabilities	<u>5,998,352</u>	<u>10,505,401</u>	<u>16,503,753</u>	<u>315,746</u>
Deferred inflows of resources				
Pension related	10,310	-	10,310	-
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	4,800,379	4,244,615	9,044,994	154,950
Restricted for				
Streets	537,962	-	537,962	-
Debt service	-	853,150	853,150	-
Unrestricted	1,223,916	1,044,401	2,268,317	86,590
Total net position	<u>\$ 6,562,257</u>	<u>\$ 6,142,166</u>	<u>\$ 12,704,423</u>	<u>\$ 241,540</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue</u>	
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>		<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary government					
Governmental activities					
General government	\$ 776,823	\$ 35,593	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (741,230)
Public safety	650,175	47,800	3,796	-	(598,579)
Public works	640,077	-	1,400,255	186,864	947,042
Culture and recreation	474,861	127,329	1,000	184,157	(162,375)
Interest on long-term debt	168,026	-	-	-	(168,026)
Total governmental activities	2,709,962	210,722	1,405,051	371,021	(723,168)
Business-type activities					
Wastewater	767,439	725,265	-	-	(42,174)
Water	620,747	723,186	-	-	102,439
Total business-type activities	1,388,186	1,448,451	-	-	60,265
Total primary government	\$ 4,098,148	\$ 1,659,173	\$ 1,405,051	\$ 371,021	\$ (662,903)
Component unit					
Tax Increment Finance Authority	\$ 277,437	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (277,437)

(Continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Primary Government</u>			<u>Component Unit</u>
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Tax Increment Finance Authority</u>
Changes in net assets				
Net (expense) revenue	\$ (723,168)	\$ 60,265	\$ (662,903)	\$ (277,437)
General revenues				
Property taxes	982,916	-	982,916	206,371
State shared revenues - unrestricted	370,676	-	370,676	-
Unrestricted investment earnings	53,756	59,456	113,212	8,406
Other general revenues	31,976	-	31,976	-
Transfers - internal activities	(33,686)	33,686	-	-
Total general revenues and transfers	<u>1,405,638</u>	<u>93,142</u>	<u>1,498,780</u>	<u>214,777</u>
Change in net position	682,470	153,407	835,877	(62,660)
Net position, beginning of year	<u>5,879,787</u>	<u>5,988,759</u>	<u>11,868,546</u>	<u>304,200</u>
Net position, end of year	<u>\$ 6,562,257</u>	<u>\$ 6,142,166</u>	<u>\$ 12,704,423</u>	<u>\$ 241,540</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

**GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET**

JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>General</u>	<u>Major Street</u>	<u>Local Street</u>	<u>Parks</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets						
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 850,902	\$ 285,067	\$ 31,630	\$ 149,948	\$ 9,785	\$ 1,327,332
Accounts receivable	12,757	-	-	5,230	-	17,987
Special assessment receivable	-	63,480	387,239	-	-	450,719
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other governments	328,789	123,918	99,473	-	-	552,180
Prepays	64,042	-	-	10,921	-	74,963
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,256,490</u>	<u>\$ 472,465</u>	<u>\$ 518,342</u>	<u>\$ 166,099</u>	<u>\$ 9,785</u>	<u>\$ 2,423,181</u>
Liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances						
Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$ 86,972	\$ 2,126	\$ -	\$ 112,142	\$ -	\$ 201,240
Accrued liabilities	19,341	-	-	3,367	-	22,708
Total liabilities	<u>106,313</u>	<u>2,126</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>115,509</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>223,948</u>
Deferred inflows of resources						
Unavailable receivables	-	63,480	387,239	-	-	450,719
Fund balances						
Nonspendable						
Prepaid items	64,042	-	-	10,921	-	74,963
Restricted						
Streets	-	406,859	131,103	-	-	537,962
Committed						
City enhancement	-	-	-	39,669	-	39,669
Assigned						
Capital projects	-	-	-	-	9,785	9,785
Unassigned	1,086,135	-	-	-	-	1,086,135
Total fund balances	<u>1,150,177</u>	<u>406,859</u>	<u>131,103</u>	<u>50,590</u>	<u>9,785</u>	<u>1,748,514</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows and fund balances	<u>\$ 1,256,490</u>	<u>\$ 472,465</u>	<u>\$ 518,342</u>	<u>\$ 166,099</u>	<u>\$ 9,785</u>	<u>\$ 2,423,181</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCE ON THE BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024

Fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 1,748,514
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Add - land	317,766
Add - construction in progress	24,025
Add - capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	9,375,906
Certain assets are not due and receivable in the current period and therefore are offset with deferred inflows in the funds.	
Add - long-term receivables	450,719
An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of centralized costs, to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in the governmental activities.	
Add - net position of governmental activities accounted for in the internal service funds	288,006
Certain deferred items do not impact current financial resources and are not reported in the governmental funds	
Deduct - deferred inflows - pension related	(10,310)
Add - deferred outflows - pension related	106,047
Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Deduct - compensated absences payable	(85,320)
Deduct - long-term debt payable	(5,192,000)
Deduct - net pension liability	(416,255)
Deduct - accrued interest on long-term debt payable	(44,841)
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 6,562,257</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>General</u>	<u>Major Street</u>	<u>Local Street</u>	<u>Park Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenues						
Taxes	\$ 982,916	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 982,916
Intergovernmental revenues						
State	576,008	336,468	183,999	-	-	1,096,475
Local	65,557	44,000	35,257	-	-	144,814
Licenses and permits	7,893	-	-	-	-	7,893
Charges for services	106,806	-	-	68,323	-	175,129
Fines & forfeitures	2,335	-	-	-	-	2,335
Special assessments	-	4,894	29,866	-	-	34,760
Investment earnings	53,756	12,134	1,213	-	-	67,103
Contributions and donations	397	-	-	-	-	397
Insurance reimbursement	703,851	-	-	-	-	703,851
Miscellaneous	57,841	-	-	500	-	58,341
Total revenues	<u>2,557,360</u>	<u>397,496</u>	<u>250,335</u>	<u>68,823</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,274,014</u>
Expenditures						
Current						
General government	540,908	-	-	-	-	540,908
Public safety	436,527	-	-	-	-	436,527
Public works	11,078	292,003	202,793	-	1,721	507,595
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	563,314	-	563,314
Other functions	426,901	-	-	-	-	426,901
Debt service						
Principal	29,464	11,264	165,348	-	-	206,076
Interest	26,472	6,161	136,950	-	-	169,583
Total expenditures	<u>1,471,350</u>	<u>309,428</u>	<u>505,091</u>	<u>563,314</u>	<u>1,721</u>	<u>2,850,904</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>1,086,010</u>	<u>88,068</u>	<u>(254,756)</u>	<u>(494,491)</u>	<u>(1,721)</u>	<u>423,110</u>
Other financing sources (uses)						
Transfers in	-	96,401	347,781	507,883	2,654	954,719
Transfers out	(900,905)	(87,500)	-	-	-	(988,405)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(900,905)</u>	<u>8,901</u>	<u>347,781</u>	<u>507,883</u>	<u>2,654</u>	<u>(33,686)</u>
Net changes in fund balances	<u>185,105</u>	<u>96,969</u>	<u>93,025</u>	<u>13,392</u>	<u>933</u>	<u>389,424</u>
Fund balances, beginning of year, as previously reported	965,072	309,890	38,078	-	46,050	1,359,090
Change within financial reporting entity	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37,198</u>	<u>(37,198)</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balances, beginning of year, as restated	<u>965,072</u>	<u>309,890</u>	<u>38,078</u>	<u>37,198</u>	<u>8,852</u>	<u>1,359,090</u>
Fund balances, end of year	<u>\$ 1,150,177</u>	<u>\$ 406,859</u>	<u>\$ 131,103</u>	<u>\$ 50,590</u>	<u>\$ 9,785</u>	<u>\$ 1,748,514</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Net changes in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 389,424
--	-------------------

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Add - capital outlay	214,837
Add - contributed capital assets	186,865
Deduct - depreciation expense	(397,131)

Some receivables are long-term in nature and are collectable over several years. However the current receipts are reflected as revenues on the fund statements.

Deduct - change in special assessments receivable	(34,761)
---	----------

Repayment of bond or note principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Add - principal payments on debt	206,076
----------------------------------	---------

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the funds.

Deduct - increase in compensated absences	(18,441)
Deduct - increase in net pension liability	(4,593)
Deduct - decrease in deferred outflows - pension related	(43,747)
Add - decrease in deferred inflows - pension related	17,316
Add - decrease in accrued interest	1,556

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain services to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service funds is reported with governmental activities.

Add - increase in net position from the internal service funds	<u>165,069</u>
--	----------------

Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 682,470</u>
--	--------------------------

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Enterprise Funds</u>		<u>Enterprise Fund Total</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Internal Service Fund</u>
	<u>Wastewater</u>	<u>Water</u>		
Assets				
Current assets				
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 218,968	\$ 805,084	\$ 1,024,052	\$ 50,168
Accounts receivable	<u>70,345</u>	<u>81,405</u>	<u>151,750</u>	<u>-</u>
Total current assets	<u>289,313</u>	<u>886,489</u>	<u>1,175,802</u>	<u>50,168</u>
Noncurrent assets				
Restricted cash and pooled investment	339,450	513,700	853,150	-
Capital assets				
Land	293,863	81,213	375,076	-
Construction in progress	31,314	-	31,314	-
Capital assets, net	<u>8,648,402</u>	<u>5,563,823</u>	<u>14,212,225</u>	<u>274,682</u>
Total noncurrent assets	<u>9,313,029</u>	<u>6,158,736</u>	<u>15,471,765</u>	<u>274,682</u>
Total assets	<u>9,602,342</u>	<u>7,045,225</u>	<u>16,647,567</u>	<u>324,850</u>
Liabilities				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable	21,301	20,750	42,051	22,608
Accrued liabilities	56,496	32,854	89,350	14,236
Current portion of long-term debt	<u>173,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>273,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total current liabilities	250,797	153,604	404,401	36,844
Long-term liabilities				
Debt payable, net of current portion	<u>6,393,000</u>	<u>3,708,000</u>	<u>10,101,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>6,643,797</u>	<u>3,861,604</u>	<u>10,505,401</u>	<u>36,844</u>
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	2,407,579	1,837,036	4,244,615	274,682
Restricted for revenue bond retirement	339,450	513,700	853,150	-
Unrestricted	<u>211,516</u>	<u>832,885</u>	<u>1,044,401</u>	<u>13,324</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 2,958,545</u>	<u>\$ 3,183,621</u>	<u>\$ 6,142,166</u>	<u>\$ 288,006</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES
AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Enterprise Funds</u>		<u>Enterprise Fund Total</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Internal Service Funds</u>
	<u>Wastewater</u>	<u>Water</u>		
Operating revenue				
Charges for services	\$ 725,265	\$ 723,186	\$ 1,448,451	\$ 874,867
Operating expense				
Shared labor and equipment	190,430	201,379	391,809	377,191
Supplies	9,332	8,116	17,448	56,888
Contractual services	40,503	63,842	104,345	-
Utilities	-	-	-	155,683
Repairs and maintenance	35,799	51,376	87,175	80,155
Professional fees	-	27,115	27,115	-
Depreciation	293,859	157,718	451,577	39,881
Total operating expense	<u>569,923</u>	<u>509,546</u>	<u>1,079,469</u>	<u>709,798</u>
Operating income (loss)	<u>155,342</u>	<u>213,640</u>	<u>368,982</u>	<u>165,069</u>
Non-operating revenue (expense)				
Investment earnings	18,201	41,255	59,456	-
Interest expense	(197,516)	(111,201)	(308,717)	-
Total non-operating revenue (expense)	<u>(179,315)</u>	<u>(69,946)</u>	<u>(249,261)</u>	<u>-</u>
Income (loss) before transfers	(23,973)	143,694	119,721	165,069
Transfers				
Transfers in	15,465	18,221	33,686	-
Changes in net assets	(8,508)	161,915	153,407	165,069
Net assets, beginning of year	<u>2,967,053</u>	<u>3,021,706</u>	<u>5,988,759</u>	<u>122,937</u>
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 2,958,545</u>	<u>\$ 3,183,621</u>	<u>\$ 6,142,166</u>	<u>\$ 288,006</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

PROPRIETARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Enterprise Funds		Enterprise Fund Total	Governmental Activities
	Wastewater	Water		Internal Service Funds
Cash flows from operating activities				
Receipts from customers and users	\$ 722,739	\$ 704,399	\$ 1,427,138	\$ -
Receipts from internal services provided	-	-	-	874,867
Payments to employees	(190,430)	(201,379)	(391,809)	(375,686)
Payments to suppliers	(66,982)	(140,917)	(207,899)	(279,731)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	465,327	362,103	827,430	219,450
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities				
Transfers in	15,465	18,221	33,686	-
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities				
Principal paid on long-term debt	(168,000)	(98,000)	(266,000)	(3,509)
Interest paid	(198,881)	(112,008)	(310,889)	-
Acquisitions of capital assets	(106,721)	(75,900)	(182,621)	(199,718)
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	(473,602)	(285,908)	(759,510)	(203,227)
Cash flows from investing activities				
Interest income	18,201	41,255	59,456	-
Net increase (decrease) in cash and pooled investments	25,391	135,671	161,062	16,223
Cash and pooled investments, beginning of year	533,027	1,183,113	1,716,140	33,945
Cash and pooled investments, end of year	\$ 558,418	\$ 1,318,784	\$ 1,877,202	\$ 50,168
Cash flows from operating activities				
Operating income (loss)	\$ 155,342	\$ 213,640	\$ 368,982	\$ 165,069
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities				
Depreciation	293,859	157,718	451,577	39,881
Change in operating assets and liabilities which provided (used) cash				
Accounts receivable	(2,526)	(18,787)	(21,313)	-
Prepaid assets and other items	-	-	-	4,167
Accounts payable	18,652	9,532	28,184	8,828
Accrued liabilities	-	-	-	1,505
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 465,327	\$ 362,103	\$ 827,430	\$ 219,450

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2024

	Custodial Fund
	Current Tax
	Fund
Assets	
Cash and pooled investments	\$ <u>976</u>
Total assets	<u>976</u>
Liabilities	
Due to other governmental units	<u>976</u>
Total liabilities	<u>976</u>
Net position	
Restricted	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Custodial Fund Current Tax Fund
Additions	
Taxes and benefits collected for other entities	\$ 2,558,039
Total additions	2,558,039
Deductions	
Taxes and benefits paid to other entities	2,558,039
Total deductions	2,558,039
Changes in net position	-
Net position, beginning of year	-
Net position, end of year	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the City of Potterville, Michigan (the "City") conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the significant policies.

Reporting Entity

These financial statements present the City and its component units, entities for which the City is considered to be financially accountable. Blended component units, although legally separate entities are, in substance, part of the City's operations, so data from these units are combined with data of the primary government. The discretely presented component units are reported in a separate column in the financial statements to emphasize it is legally separate from the City.

Discretely Presented Component Units

The Tax Increment Finance Authority (TIFA) is presented as a component unit as it is fiscally dependent on the City. The City of Potterville established a Tax Increment Finance Authority for the purpose of promoting growth and development. The TIFA is legally separate from the primary government. The City Council appoints the seven-member TIFA board and approves their budget. Complete financial statements of the TIFA can be obtained from their administrative offices or from the City Clerk's Office at City Hall.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Exceptions to this general rule are changes between enterprise functions and other various functions of the government. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period, except for reimbursement-based grants, state shared revenue and interest which use a one-year collection period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Taxes, state revenue, licenses, grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the City.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the enterprise funds are charges for services. The principal operating revenues of the City's internal service funds are charges to City departments for equipment. Operating expenses for the enterprise funds include depreciation on capital assets, labor, supplies and contracted services. Operating expenses for the internal funds include the cost of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

The City reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the City. It is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Major Streets Fund* is used to account for the construction and maintenance of major streets. Financing is provided by the City's share of the State's fuel and weight taxes.

The *Local Streets Fund* is used to account for the construction and maintenance of local streets. Financing is provided by the City's share of the State's fuel and weight taxes.

The *Parks Special Revenue Fund* is used to account for the maintenance of the park.

The City reports the following major proprietary funds:

The *Sewer Enterprise Fund* is used to account for the operations of the City's sewer department that provides sewer services on a user charge basis.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The *Water Enterprise Fund* is used to account for the operations of the City's water department that provides water services on a user charge basis.

Additionally, the City reports the following fund types:

The *Capital projects funds* account for the accumulation and disbursement of resources for the construction of governmental fund capital projects.

The *Internal Service Funds* are used to account for equipment and labor usage provided to the City departments and funds on a cost reimbursement basis.

The *Custodial Funds* are used to account for the collection and disbursement of property taxes that are collected on behalf of outside governments or other.

Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Comparisons to budget are presented for the general and select special revenue funds. General and select special revenue funds adopt a legal budget with remaining funds maintaining budgets as a management control device. The City follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The City Manager submits to the City Council a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1.
2. A public hearing is conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally enacted through passage of a resolution.
4. The legal level of budgetary control is the activity level.
5. Formal budgetary integration is employed for the governmental fund types as a management control device. Budgets for the general and special revenue funds are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Annual budgets lapse at fiscal year-end.
6. Adoption and amendments of all budgets used by the City are governed by Michigan state law. The appropriations resolution is based on the projected expenditures budgets of the department heads of the City. Any amendment to the original budget must meet the requirements of Michigan law. Any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any activity must be approved by the City Council. Supplemental appropriations were necessary during the year.

Cash and Pooled Investments

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, the City considers cash and pooled investments to be cash and cash equivalents because the pooling of these balances allows for withdrawal at any time similar to a demand deposit account.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value at the balance sheet date.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

City investment policy allows for all investment authorized by State statutes. State statutes authorize the City to invest in:

- a. Bond, securities, other obligations and repurchase agreements of the United States, or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts or depository receipts of a qualified financial institution.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- e. Obligations of the State of Michigan and its political subdivisions that, at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by at least one standard rating service.
- f. Mutual funds registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 with the authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by a public corporation.
- g. External investment pools as authorized by Public Act 20 as amended.

Receivables/Due From Other Governments

All receivables are recorded at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible. The allowance for uncollectible was immaterial as of year-end.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, construction in progress, buildings, vehicles and equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the governmental and business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial as well as in the proprietary fund statements.

Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are valued at cost where historical records are available and at estimated historical cost where no historical records exist. Donated capital assets are valued at acquisition value (the price that would be paid to acquire an asset with equivalent service potential in an orderly market transaction) on the date received.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets, as applicable.

No interest expense has been incurred or capitalized on capital assets reported in proprietary funds.

Depreciation on capital assets (including infrastructure) is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Buildings	20-50
Mains and Connections	20-100
Equipment	10-20
Public domain and system infrastructure	20-30

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Compensated Absences

Under contracts negotiated with employee groups and personnel policy, individual employees have a vested right to receive payments for unused personal time off (PTO) and other compensation depending on employment agreements. Accumulated compensated absences of governmental funds are recorded on the statement of net position and not on the governmental fund balance sheets because the balance is not expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. Amounts accumulated for proprietary funds are reported on the statements of net position of the individual enterprise funds. Compensated absences reported for governmental activities are primarily liquidated from general fund resources.

Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, the long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statements of net position. For new bond issuances after the implementation of GASB Statement No. 34, bond premiums and discounts, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as expenditures/expense regardless of fund or activity.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/ expenditure) until then. The government has only one item that qualifies for reporting in this category which is related to the net pension liability which is discussed in Note 6.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The government has one type of item, which arises only under a modified accrual basis of accounting, that qualifies for reporting in this category. Accordingly, the governmental funds report unavailable revenues from special assessments. In the fund financial statements, these amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. In addition, the government reports an amount in this category related to the net pension liability on its government-wide financial statements which is discussed in Note 6.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense; information about the fiduciary net position of the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan and additions to/deductions from MERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MERS.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net Position and Fund Balance Reporting

Governmental funds report fund balance in the following five categories:

1. Non-spendable - the related asset's form does not allow expenditure of the balance. The assets are either (a) not in a spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. Nonspendable fund balance would be equal to inventory, prepaid items, non-current financial assets, and the nonspendable portion of endowments.
2. Restricted - the related assets can only be spent for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or as identified in enabling legislation.
3. Committed - the related assets can only be spent for a specific purpose identified by formal resolution of the governing board.
4. Assigned - the related assets can only be spent for a specific purpose but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed.
5. Unassigned - is the residual classification and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

Fund Balance can only be committed by resolution of the City Council.

Net Position and Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the government will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted – net position/fund balance and unrestricted – net position/fund balance, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the government's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resource as they are needed. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Property Taxes

Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. The City bills and collects its own property taxes and also taxes for the county and school districts. Collections of the county and school taxes and remittance of them to the taxing units are accounted for in the custodial fund. County and school taxes are billed and due December 1, and become delinquent after February 14. City property tax revenues are recognized when levied thus none of the 2024 summer roll has been recognized in these statements. City taxes are billed and due July 1, and become delinquent after September 14.

The City's 2024 taxable value was \$61,006,314 on which they levied 11.7745 for general fund operations and 1.5000 for solid waste.

Intergovernmental Revenues

Grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as due from other governments and revenue when entitlement occurs. Reimbursement-type grants are recorded as intergovernmental receivables and revenues when the related expenditure/expenses are incurred.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Interfund Transactions

During the course of normal operations, the City has numerous transactions between funds. Transactions that constitute reimbursement to a fund for expenditures/expenses initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures/expenses in the reimbursing fund and as a reduction of expenditures/expenses in the fund that is reimbursed.

Charges between enterprise funds and other functions of the City are not reimbursements because elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned. Remaining transactions are generally reflected as transfers.

2. STATUTORY COMPLIANCE

Excess of expenditures over appropriations in budgetary funds

Michigan law provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. In the body of the financial statements, the City's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgeted funds have been shown on a functional basis. The approved budgets of the City for these budgeted funds were adopted at the activity level.

During the year ended June 30, 2024, the City incurred interest expenditures in the Local Streets Fund of \$144 over the amounts appropriated.

3. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The captions on the financial statements relating to cash and cash equivalents investments and investments are as follows:

	<u>Primary Government</u>	<u>Component Units</u>	<u>Fiduciary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash and pooled investment	\$2,400,696	\$97,336	\$976	\$2,499,008
Restricted cash and pooled investment	853,150	-	-	853,150
Total	\$3,253,846	\$97,336	\$976	\$3,352,158

The cash and investments making up the above balances are as follows:

Deposits	\$3,351,493
Cash on hand	665
Total	\$3,352,158

The deposits are in financial institutions in varying amounts. All accounts are in the name of the City and a specific fund or common account. They are recorded in City records at fair value. Interest is recorded when earned.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the City's deposits may not be returned. State law does not require, and the City does not have, a policy for deposit custodial credit risk. As of year-end, none of the City's bank balance of \$3,272,773 was exposed to custodial credit risk because the balance was either insured or collateralized.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

4. INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Transfers in and out for the year ended June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Transfers in							
<u>Transfers out</u>	<u>Major Streets</u>	<u>Local Streets</u>	<u>Parks</u>	<u>Nonmajor governmental</u>	<u>Sewer</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Total</u>
General fund	\$96,401	\$260,281	\$507,883	\$2,654	\$15,465	\$18,221	\$900,905
Major Streets	-	87,500	-	-	-	-	87,500
Total	\$96,401	\$347,781	\$507,883	\$2,654	\$15,465	\$18,221	\$988,405

Transfers are used to (1) move unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance capital and other various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations and (2) move allocated cost of general operations to applicable funds.

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year was as follows:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 317,766	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 317,766
Construction in progress	26,620	24,025	26,620	24,025
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	344,386	24,025	26,620	341,791
Capital assets, being depreciated				
Buildings	936,688	-	-	936,688
Land improvements	7,188,643	334,834	-	7,523,477
Paved roads	7,087,595	13,401	-	7,100,996
Unpaved roads	67,770	-	-	67,770
Bike path	273,493	-	-	273,493
Equipment	732,069	255,780	-	987,849
Total capital assets, being depreciated	16,286,258	604,015	-	16,890,273
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings	414,982	26,554	-	441,536
Land improvements	1,962,809	155,604	-	2,118,413
Paved roads	3,646,192	174,237	-	3,820,429
Unpaved roads	67,770	-	-	67,770
Bike path	201,254	6,236	-	207,490
Equipment	509,666	74,381	-	584,047
Total accumulated depreciation	6,802,673	437,012	-	7,239,685
Net capital assets, being depreciated	9,483,585	167,003	-	9,650,588
Governmental Activities capital assets, net	\$9,827,971	\$191,028	\$26,620	\$9,992,379

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Business-type Activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 375,076	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 375,076
Construction in progress	31,314	-	-	31,314
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	406,390	-	-	406,390
Capital assets being depreciated				
Treatment system	9,416,972	75,900	-	9,492,872
Collection/distributions system	9,447,678	106,721	-	9,554,399
Machinery and equipment	1,642,727	-	-	1,642,727
Total capital assets, being depreciated	20,507,377	182,621	-	20,689,998
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Treatment system	1,812,764	185,010	-	1,997,774
Collection/distributions system	3,566,181	198,401	-	3,764,582
Machinery and equipment	647,251	68,166	-	715,417
Total accumulated depreciation	6,026,196	451,577	-	6,477,773
Net capital assets, being depreciated	14,481,181	(268,956)	-	14,212,225
Business-type Activities capital assets, net	\$14,887,571	\$(268,956)	\$ -	\$14,618,615
Component Units				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Construction in progress	-	-	-	-
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	-	-	-	-
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and improvements	842,657	-	-	842,657
Equipment	30,148	-	-	30,148
Total capital assets, being depreciated	872,805	-	-	872,805
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings and improvements	340,574	42,133	-	382,707
Equipment	30,148	-	-	30,148
Total accumulated depreciation	370,722	42,133	-	412,855
Net capital assets, being depreciated	502,083	(42,133)	-	459,950
Component Unit capital assets, net	\$502,083	\$(42,133)	\$ -	\$459,950

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities	
General government	\$ 21,000
Public safety	35,857
Public works	292,281
Recreation and culture	47,993
Capital assets held by the governments internal service funds are charged to the various functions based on their usage of the assets	39,881
Total depreciation expense - Governmental Activities	\$437,012

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Business-type Activities	
Sewer	\$293,859
Water	<u>157,718</u>
Total depreciation expense - business- type activities	<u>\$451,577</u>

6. PENSION PLANS

MERS Defined Benefit Plan

Plan Description

The City participates in the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan. MERS is an agent multiple employer, statewide public employee pension plan established by the Michigan Legislature under Public Act 135 of 1945 and administered by a nine member Retirement Board. MERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. This report may be obtained by accessing the MERS website at www.mersofmich.com.

Benefits Provided

Pension benefits approved by the City Council are provided to all full-time employees based on division/bargaining unit and hire date. Eligible employees participate in a defined benefit plan which includes a multiplier of 1.7 times final average compensation, vesting period 10 years, normal retirement age is 60, early retirement at 55 with 20 or 25 years of service, benefits are calculated using final 5 years of average compensation. The defined benefit plan is closed to new employees.

Membership of the defined benefit plans consisted of the following at the date of the latest actuarial valuation (December 31, 2023):

Active plan members	7
Inactive employees entitled but not yet receiving benefits	8
Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	<u>4</u>
Total	<u>19</u>

Contributions

The City is required to contribute at an actuarially determined amount, which for the current year was \$3,481 per month. Participating employees are required to contribute at a rate of 4.42% of covered payroll. The contribution requirements of the City are established and may be amended by the MERS Retirement Board. The contribution requirements of employees are established and may be amended by labor agreements.

Net Pension Liability

The employer's net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an annual actuarial valuation as of that date.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

The total pension liability in the December 31, 2023 annual actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation: 2.5%

Salary Increases: base wage inflation of 3.00% annually

Investment rate of return: 7.00%, net of investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates used for non-disabled plan member were based on 106% of PubG-2010 tables with future mortality improvements using MP-2019 scale applied fully generationally from the Pub-2010 base year of 2010. Mortality rates used for disabled plan member were based on PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Tables.

The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation were based on the results of the 2018 actuarial experience study first used in the December 31, 2020 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a model method in which the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment and administrative expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>	<u>Expected Money Weighted Rate of Return*</u>
Global Equity	60.0%	4.50%	2.70%
Global Fixed Income	20.0%	2.00%	0.40%
Private Investments	20.0%	7.00%	1.40%
MERS dedicated gains policy			(0.07)%
Inflation			2.50%
Administrative fee			0.25%
			<hr/>
Discount rate			<u>7.18%</u>

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability is 7.18%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and employee contributions will be made at the rates agreed upon for employees and the actuarially determined rates for employers. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to pay all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive employees. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Changes in the Net Pension Liability

	Increase (decrease)		
	Total pension liability (a)	Plan fiduciary net position (b)	Net pension liability (a)-(b)
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$1,271,151	\$859,489	\$411,662
Changes for the Year:			
Service cost	40,320	-	40,320
Interest	89,824	-	89,824
Change in benefits	-	-	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	18,842	-	18,842
Change in assumptions	11,272	-	11,272
Contributions: employer	-	44,274	(44,274)
Contributions: employee	-	18,999	(18,999)
Net investment income	-	95,290	(95,290)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(80,547)	(80,547)	-
Administrative expense	-	(2,022)	2,022
Other changes	876	-	876
Net changes	80,587	75,994	4,593
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$1,351,738	\$935,483	\$416,255

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the employer, calculated using the discount rate of 7.18%, as well as what the employer's net pension liability would be using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.18%) or higher (8.18%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease	Current discount rate	1% Increase
Total pension liability	\$1,530,833	\$1,351,738	\$1,204,231
Fiduciary net position	935,483	935,483	935,483
Net pension liability	\$ 595,350	\$ 416,255	\$ 268,748

Pension expense and deferred outflows of resources related to pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2024 the employer recognized pension expense of \$72,798. The employer reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred outflows of resources	Deferred inflows of resources
Differences in experience	\$ 21,501	\$(10,310)
Differences in assumptions	20,205	-
(Excess) deficit investment returns	43,455	-
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date*	20,886	-
Total	\$106,047	\$(10,310)

* The amount reported as deferred outflows of resources resulting from the contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction in the net pension liability for the year ending 2025.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions (excluding contributions subsequent to the measurement date) will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

2025	\$19,851
2026	26,778
2027	35,077
2028	(6,855)
Total	\$74,851

Defined Contribution Plan

The City provides a defined contribution pension plan (the Plan) that provides pension benefits to all participating full-time employees, administered by the Municipal Employees Retirement System (MERS) of Michigan. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Employees are required to contribute 1.5% minimum and the City contributes 1.5% of each participant's compensation to the Plan. The City's contributions are fully vested after five years of service. During the year employees contributed \$10,932 and the City contributed \$3,496 to the plan.

7. LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of the debt transactions of the City for the year ended June 30, 2024:

	Balance July 1, <u>2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance June 30, <u>2024</u>	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
\$1,434,000 2014 General Obligation bonds; due in annual installments of \$28,000 to \$77,000 through April 2044; plus interest at 3.375%	\$1,143,000	\$ -	\$38,000	\$1,105,000	\$39,000
\$2,251,000 2016 General Obligation bonds; due in annual installments of \$49,000 to \$111,000,000 through July 2046; plus interest at 2.75%	1,935,000	-	58,000	1,877,000	60,000
\$1,199,000 2017 General Obligation Bonds; due in annual installments of \$24,000 to \$62,000 through June 2047; plus interest at 3.375%	1,039,000	-	29,000	1,010,000	30,000
\$14,036 2020 Act 99 installment purchase; due in annual payments of \$3,509 through 2024 plus interest	3,509	-	3,509	-	-
\$37,089 2021 Act 99 installment purchase; due in monthly payments through 2024	1,076	-	1,076	-	-

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
\$1,700,000 2017A General Obligation Bonds; due in annual installments of \$65,000 to \$105,000 through May 2037; plus interest at 1.45% to 3.80%	\$1,280,000	\$ -	\$ 80,000	\$1,200,000	\$ 80,000
Total long-term debt	5,401,585	-	209,585	5,192,000	209,000
Accrued employee benefits	66,879	18,441	-	85,320	-
Total Governmental Activities	\$5,468,464	\$18,441	\$209,585	\$5,277,320	\$209,000
Business-type Activities					
\$2,515,000 2014A Wastewater Revenue Bonds, due in annual installments of \$55,000 to \$122,000 through April 2044; plus interest at 2.75%	\$ 1,961,000	\$ -	\$ 70,000	\$ 1,891,000	\$ 72,000
\$1,000,000 2014B Wastewater Revenue Bonds, due in annual installments of \$19,000 to \$57,000 through April 2044; plus interest at 3.25%	800,000	-	26,000	774,000	27,000
\$2,621,000 2016A Wastewater Revenue Bonds, due in annual installments of \$37,000 to \$104,000 through July 2056; plus interest at 2.75%	2,384,000	-	43,000	2,341,000	44,000
\$1,970,000 2017 Wastewater Revenue Bonds, due in annual installments of \$24,000 to \$87,000 through June 2057; plus interest at 3.375%	1,589,000	-	29,000	1,560,000	30,000
\$2,067,000 2014 Water System Revenue Refunding Bonds, due in annual installments of \$45,000 to \$99,000 through June 2044; plus interest at 2.75%	1,613,000	-	58,000	1,555,000	59,000
\$1,619,000 2016A Water System Revenue Refunding Bonds, due in annual installments of \$23,000 to \$66,000 through July 2056; plus interest at 2.75%	1,473,000	-	27,000	1,446,000	27,000
\$895,000 2017 Water System Revenue Refunding Bonds, due in annual installments of \$11,000 to \$36,000 through June 2057; plus interest at 3.375%	820,000	-	13,000	807,000	14,000
Total Business-type Activities	\$10,640,000	\$ -	\$266,000	\$10,374,000	\$273,000

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Component Unit	Balance July 1, <u>2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance June 30, <u>2024</u>	Due Within One <u>Year</u>
Tax Increment Bond	\$355,000	\$ -	\$50,000	\$305,000	\$55,000

The annual requirements to amortize all debt outstanding (excluding accrued employee benefits) as of June 30, 2024 are as follows:

Year Ending <u>June 30</u>	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Component unit	
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2025	\$ 209,000	\$ 163,792	\$ 273,000	\$ 311,644	\$ 55,000	\$12,945
2026	213,000	157,540	282,000	303,726	55,000	10,457
2027	222,000	151,039	291,000	295,550	60,000	7,811
2028	227,000	143,969	298,000	287,108	65,000	4,888
2029	235,000	136,701	309,000	278,464	70,000	1,680
2030-2034	1,267,000	565,364	1,682,000	1,252,683	-	-
2035-2039	1,241,000	346,781	1,944,000	993,443	-	-
2040-2044	1,085,000	168,525	2,252,000	693,474	-	-
2045-2049	493,000	23,948	1,115,000	427,356	-	-
2050-2054	-	-	1,291,000	249,307	-	-
2055-2057	-	-	637,000	43,764	-	-
Total	\$5,192,000	\$1,857,659	\$10,374,000	\$5,136,519	\$305,000	\$37,781

At year end all of the outstanding debt consists of direct borrowings which contain a provision that in the event of default:

General obligation bonds: the entity shall be required to use money from its general fund or levy an ad valorem tax sufficient to pay the obligation, subject to applicable constitutional, statutory, and charter limitations.

Revenue Bonds: Bond covenants require rates sufficient to cover debt service subject to constitutional and statutory requirements.

8. RISK MANAGEMENT

The City is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters for which the government carries commercial insurance. Settled claims have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There were no changes in insurance coverage from the prior year.

9. LITIGATION

In the normal course of its operations, the City has become a party in various legal actions, including property tax appeals. Management of the City is of the opinion that the outcome of such actions will not have a material effect on the financial position of the City. No reserves for losses related to legal actions have been included as a liability in the City's financial statements.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

10. TAX ABATEMENTS

The City entered into property tax abatements agreements with local businesses under the Plant Rehabilitation and Industrial Development Districts Act, (known as the Industrial Facilities Tax Abatement) PA 198 of 1974, as amended, provides a tax incentive to manufacturers to enable renovation and expansion of aging facilities, assist in the building of new facilities, and to promote the establishment of high-tech facilities. An Industrial Facilities Tax Abatement (IFT) certificate entitles the facility to a partial exemption from ad valorem real and/or personal property taxes for a term of 12 years as determined by the local unit of government. The agreements entered into by the City include claw back provisions should the recipient of the tax abatement fail to fully meet its commitments, such as employment levels and timelines for relocation. The IFT is computed at half the local property tax millage rate. This amounts to a reduction in property taxes of approximately 50%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024 the City did not have any abatements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
GENERAL FUND
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
BUDGET AND ACTUAL
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Budget Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amount</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Taxes				
Property taxes	\$ 941,000	\$ 983,152	\$ 982,916	\$ (236)
Intergovernmental revenues				
Federal	144,600	-	-	-
State	481,038	554,215	576,008	21,793
Local	-	-	65,557	65,557
Licenses and permits	8,500	7,375	7,893	518
Charges for services	81,450	106,106	106,806	700
Fines & forfeitures	2,000	2,090	2,335	245
Investment earnings	24,600	53,160	53,756	596
Contributions and donations	-	397	397	-
Insurance reimbursement	-	703,851	703,851	-
Miscellaneous	24,945	56,528	57,841	1,313
Total revenues	<u>1,708,133</u>	<u>2,466,874</u>	<u>2,557,360</u>	<u>90,486</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
General government				
Mayor	935	715	614	101
Council/City Manager	160,736	164,219	162,719	1,500
Assessor	24,331	24,064	20,873	3,191
Clerk	52,708	53,749	48,676	5,073
Treasurer	97,980	97,094	95,212	1,882
City hall	90,144	137,878	131,568	6,310
Other	82,350	91,074	80,755	10,319
Planning	8,650	1,691	491	1,200
	<u>517,834</u>	<u>570,484</u>	<u>540,908</u>	<u>29,576</u>
Public safety				
Police department	313,312	316,530	306,927	9,603
Fire department	129,600	129,600	129,600	-
	<u>442,912</u>	<u>446,130</u>	<u>436,527</u>	<u>9,603</u>
Public works				
Department of public works	15,000	12,000	11,078	922
Other functions				
Community and economic development	46,702	46,606	45,034	1,572
Unallocated	116,591	381,867	381,867	-
	<u>163,293</u>	<u>428,473</u>	<u>426,901</u>	<u>1,572</u>
Debt service				
Principal	41,388	29,464	29,464	-
Interest	26,835	26,472	26,472	-
	<u>68,223</u>	<u>55,936</u>	<u>55,936</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>1,207,262</u>	<u>1,513,023</u>	<u>1,471,350</u>	<u>41,673</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>500,871</u>	<u>953,851</u>	<u>1,086,010</u>	<u>132,159</u>
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers out	(342,165)	(900,905)	(900,905)	-
Net changes in fund balances	158,706	52,946	185,105	132,159
Fund balances, beginning of year	<u>965,072</u>	<u>965,072</u>	<u>965,072</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balances, end of year	<u>\$ 1,123,778</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,018</u>	<u>\$ 1,150,177</u>	<u>\$ 132,159</u>

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

MAJOR STREETS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Budget Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amount</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Intergovernmental revenues				
State	\$ 227,000	\$ 232,350	\$ 336,468	\$ 104,118
Local	41,000	44,000	44,000	-
Special assessment	5,400	5,124	4,894	(230)
Investment earnings	6,339	12,000	12,134	134
Total revenues	<u>279,739</u>	<u>293,474</u>	<u>397,496</u>	<u>104,022</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
Public works	119,050	302,850	292,003	10,847
Debt service				
Principal	11,264	11,264	11,264	-
Interest	6,161	6,161	6,161	-
Total expenditures	<u>136,475</u>	<u>320,275</u>	<u>309,428</u>	<u>10,847</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>143,264</u>	<u>(26,801)</u>	<u>88,068</u>	<u>114,869</u>
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	-	96,401	96,401	-
Transfers out	(87,500)	(87,500)	(87,500)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(87,500)</u>	<u>8,901</u>	<u>8,901</u>	<u>-</u>
Net changes in fund balance	55,764	(17,900)	96,969	114,869
Fund balance, beginning of year	<u>309,890</u>	<u>309,890</u>	<u>309,890</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 365,654</u>	<u>\$ 291,990</u>	<u>\$ 406,859</u>	<u>\$ 114,869</u>

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

LOCAL STREETS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Budget Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amount</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Intergovernmental revenues				
State	\$ 195,000	\$ 97,000	\$ 183,999	\$ 86,999
Local	32,000	35,257	35,257	-
Special assessment	36,000	30,000	29,866	(134)
Investment earnings	790	1,216	1,213	(3)
Total revenues	<u>263,790</u>	<u>163,473</u>	<u>250,335</u>	<u>86,862</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
Public works	49,136	209,100	202,793	6,307
Debt service				
Principal	165,348	165,348	165,348	-
Interest	136,806	136,806	136,950	(144)
Total expenditures	<u>351,290</u>	<u>511,254</u>	<u>505,091</u>	<u>6,163</u>
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(87,500)	(347,781)	(254,756)	93,025
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	87,500	347,781	347,781	-
Net changes in fund balance	-	-	93,025	93,025
Fund balance, beginning of year	<u>38,078</u>	<u>38,078</u>	<u>38,078</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 38,078</u>	<u>\$ 38,078</u>	<u>\$ 131,103</u>	<u>\$ 93,025</u>

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

PARK FUND SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Budget Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amount</u>	<u>Variance Positive (Negative)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Charges for services	\$ 60,130	\$ 65,040	\$ 68,323	\$ 3,283
Miscellaneous	-	500	500	-
Total revenues	60,130	65,540	68,823	3,283
Expenditures				
Current				
Culture and recreation	345,641	603,606	563,314	40,292
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(285,511)	(538,066)	(494,491)	43,575
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in	285,511	507,883	507,883	-
Net changes in fund balance	-	(30,183)	13,392	43,575
Fund balance, beginning of year	37,198	37,198	37,198	-
Fund balance, end of year	<u>\$ 37,198</u>	<u>\$ 7,015</u>	<u>\$ 50,590</u>	<u>\$ 43,575</u>

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

**DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN EMPLOYERS NET PENSION
LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability										
Service cost	\$ 40,320	\$ 38,343	\$ 34,129	\$ 33,842	\$ 35,870	\$ 28,735	\$ 36,170	\$ 35,691	\$ 36,874	\$ 28,669
Interest	89,824	86,588	82,959	81,874	81,467	76,996	74,731	65,527	59,141	54,217
Changes in benefit terms	-	-	-	(7,039)	5,371	(5,161)	(4,266)	(824)	(1,957)	-
Difference between expected and actual experience	18,842	14,734	(41,241)	(2,503)	(31,905)	17,531	(10,338)	64,611	6,364	-
Changes in assumptions	11,272	-	47,002	28,768	35,789	-	-	-	34,014	-
Benefit payments including employee refunds	(80,547)	(87,333)	(70,468)	(65,763)	(67,478)	(64,092)	(64,436)	(35,942)	(27,306)	(27,306)
Other	876	-	4,005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net change in total pension liability	80,587	52,332	56,386	69,179	59,114	54,009	31,861	129,063	107,130	55,580
Total pension liability, beginning of year	1,271,151	1,218,819	1,162,433	1,093,254	1,034,140	980,131	948,270	819,207	712,077	656,497
Total pension liability, ending of year	\$ 1,351,738	\$ 1,271,151	\$ 1,218,819	\$ 1,162,433	\$ 1,093,254	\$ 1,034,140	\$ 980,131	\$ 948,270	\$ 819,207	\$ 712,077
Plan Fiduciary Net Position										
Contributions-employer	\$ 44,274	\$ 48,474	\$ 45,888	\$ 44,430	\$ 43,485	\$ 43,320	\$ 42,593	\$ 46,903	\$ 40,950	\$ 36,760
Contributions-employee	18,999	18,049	19,735	16,836	13,139	10,102	6,418	5,139	1,989	-
Net investment income	95,290	(101,517)	122,573	100,341	93,668	(28,611)	86,976	67,872	(8,840)	34,035
Benefit payments including employee refunds	(80,547)	(87,333)	(70,468)	(65,763)	(67,478)	(64,092)	(64,436)	(35,942)	(27,306)	(27,306)
Administrative expense	(2,022)	(1,805)	(1,407)	(1,567)	(1,615)	(1,418)	(1,376)	(1,337)	(1,284)	(1,256)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	75,994	(124,132)	116,321	94,277	81,199	(40,699)	70,175	82,635	5,509	42,233
Plan fiduciary net position, beginning of year	859,489	983,621	867,300	773,023	691,824	732,523	662,348	579,713	574,204	531,971
Plan fiduciary net position, ending of year	\$ 935,483	\$ 859,489	\$ 983,621	\$ 867,300	\$ 773,023	\$ 691,824	\$ 732,523	\$ 662,348	\$ 579,713	\$ 574,204
Total net pension liability	\$ 416,255	\$ 411,662	\$ 235,198	\$ 295,133	\$ 320,231	\$ 342,316	\$ 247,608	\$ 285,922	\$ 239,494	\$ 137,873
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69%	68%	81%	75%	71%	67%	75%	70%	71%	81%
Covered employee payroll	\$ 429,847	\$ 408,338	\$ 392,283	\$ 413,716	\$ 452,338	\$ 337,271	\$ 431,105	\$ 415,105	\$ 433,298	\$ 336,891
Employer's net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	97%	101%	60%	71%	71%	101%	57%	69%	55%	41%

Notes to schedule:

Above information is based on measurement date of December 31

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Fiscal Year end	Actuarially determined contributions	Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Covered employee payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll
6/30/2015	\$ 36,760	\$ 36,760	\$ -	\$ 336,891	11%
6/30/2016	40,950	40,950	-	433,298	9%
6/30/2017	46,903	46,903	-	415,015	11%
6/30/2018	42,593	42,593	-	431,105	10%
6/30/2019	41,692	41,692	-	337,271	12%
6/30/2020	47,256	47,256	-	452,338	10%
6/30/2021	41,604	41,604	-	413,716	10%
6/30/2022	47,472	47,472	-	392,283	12%
6/30/2023	46,776	46,776	-	408,338	11%
6/30/2024	41,772	41,772	-	429,847	10%

Notes to schedule

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining amortization period	16 years
Asset valuation method	5 year smoothed (10 years for 2014)
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.00% (beginning with 2019 valuation)
Investment rate of return	7.00%
Retirement age	Varies depending on plan adoption
Mortality	Mortality rates used for non-disabled plan member were based on 106% of PubG-2010 tables with future mortality improvements using MP-2019 scale applied fully generationally from the Pub-2010 base year of 2010. Mortality rates used for disabled plan members were based on PubNS-2010 Disabled Retiree Tables.

**COMBINING FUND FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS**

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET

JUNE 30, 2024

	Capital Projects		
	Capital Projects	Storm Drain Project	Total
Assets			
Cash and pooled investments	\$ 4,752	\$ 5,033	\$ 9,785
Total assets	\$ 4,752	\$ 5,033	\$ 9,785
Liabilities and fund balances			
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total liabilities	-	-	-
Fund balances			
Assigned Capital projects	4,752	5,033	9,785
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 4,752	\$ 5,033	\$ 9,785

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

**NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	Special Revenue	Capital Projects		Total
	Formerly nonmajor Park Fund	Capital Projects	Storm Drain Project	
Revenues				
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total revenues	-	-	-	-
Expenditures				
Current				
Public works		1,721	-	1,721
Total expenditures		1,721	-	1,721
Revenues over (under) expenditures		(1,721)	-	(1,721)
Other financing sources (uses)				
Transfers in		2,654	-	2,654
Net changes in fund balances		933	-	933
Fund balances, beginning of year, as previously reported	37,198	3,819	5,033	46,050
Change within financial reporting entity	(37,198)	-	-	(37,198)
Fund balances, beginning of year as restated	-	3,819	5,033	8,852
Fund balances, end of year	\$ -	\$ 4,752	\$ 5,033	\$ 9,785

STATISTICAL SECTION

(This page left intentionally blank)

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

SCHEDULE OF DEBT RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS

JUNE 30, 2024

Fiscal Year	2014 GO Bonds		2016 GO Bonds		2017 GO Bonds		2017 GO Street Bond	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 39,000	\$ 37,295	\$ 60,000	\$ 51,616	\$ 30,000	\$ 33,244	\$ 80,000	\$ 41,637
2026	41,000	35,978	61,000	49,967	31,000	32,197	80,000	39,398
2027	42,000	34,594	63,000	48,290	32,000	31,117	85,000	37,038
2028	44,000	33,176	65,000	46,557	33,000	30,003	85,000	34,233
2029	45,000	31,691	66,000	44,770	34,000	28,855	90,000	31,385
2030	47,000	30,173	68,000	42,955	35,000	27,675	90,000	28,325
2031	48,000	28,586	70,000	41,085	36,000	26,460	90,000	25,220
2032	50,000	26,966	72,000	39,160	38,000	25,177	95,000	22,073
2033	51,000	25,279	74,000	37,180	39,000	23,861	95,000	18,697
2034	53,000	23,558	76,000	35,145	40,000	22,511	100,000	15,278
2035	55,000	21,769	78,000	33,055	42,000	21,092	100,000	11,627
2036	57,000	19,913	80,000	30,910	43,000	19,643	105,000	7,928
2037	59,000	17,989	82,000	28,710	45,000	18,124	105,000	3,990
2038	61,000	15,997	85,000	26,455	46,000	16,571	-	-
2039	63,000	13,939	87,000	24,118	48,000	14,951	-	-
2040	65,000	11,813	89,000	21,725	49,000	13,297	-	-
2041	67,000	9,619	92,000	19,278	51,000	11,575	-	-
2042	69,000	7,357	94,000	16,748	53,000	9,788	-	-
2043	72,000	5,029	97,000	14,162	54,000	7,965	-	-
2044	77,000	2,599	100,000	11,495	56,000	6,075	-	-
2045	-	-	102,000	8,745	58,000	4,119	-	-
2046	-	-	105,000	5,940	60,000	2,092	-	-
2047	-	-	111,000	3,052	57,000	-	-	-
2048	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2049	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2050	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2051	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2052	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2053	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2054	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2057	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>\$ 1,105,000</u>	<u>\$ 433,320</u>	<u>\$ 1,877,000</u>	<u>\$ 681,118</u>	<u>\$ 1,010,000</u>	<u>\$ 426,392</u>	<u>\$ 1,200,000</u>	<u>\$ 316,829</u>

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

SCHEDULE OF DEBT RETIREMENT AND ANNUAL INTEREST REQUIREMENTS

JUNE 30, 2024

Fiscal Year	2014A Wastewater Bond		2014B Wastewater Bond		2014 Water Bond		2016A Water Bond	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2025	\$ 72,000	\$ 52,003	\$ 27,000	\$ 25,155	\$ 59,000	\$ 42,763	\$ 27,000	\$ 39,765
2026	74,000	50,023	28,000	24,278	61,000	41,140	28,000	39,023
2027	76,000	47,988	29,000	23,368	63,000	39,463	29,000	38,253
2028	78,000	45,898	30,000	22,425	64,000	37,730	30,000	37,455
2029	80,000	43,753	31,000	21,450	66,000	35,970	31,000	36,630
2030	83,000	41,553	32,000	20,443	68,000	34,155	31,000	35,778
2031	85,000	39,270	33,000	19,403	70,000	32,285	32,000	34,925
2032	87,000	36,933	35,000	18,330	72,000	30,360	33,000	34,045
2033	90,000	34,540	36,000	17,193	74,000	28,380	34,000	33,138
2034	92,000	32,065	37,000	16,023	76,000	26,345	35,000	32,203
2035	95,000	29,535	38,000	14,820	78,000	24,255	36,000	31,240
2036	97,000	26,923	40,000	13,585	80,000	22,110	37,000	30,250
2037	100,000	24,255	41,000	12,285	82,000	19,910	38,000	29,233
2038	103,000	21,505	43,000	10,953	84,000	17,655	39,000	28,188
2039	106,000	18,673	44,000	9,555	87,000	15,345	40,000	27,115
2040	108,000	15,758	46,000	8,125	89,000	12,953	41,000	26,015
2041	111,000	12,788	47,000	6,630	92,000	10,505	42,000	24,888
2042	114,000	9,735	49,000	5,103	94,000	7,975	44,000	23,733
2043	118,000	6,600	51,000	3,510	97,000	5,390	45,000	22,523
2044	122,000	3,355	57,000	1,853	99,000	2,723	46,000	21,285
2045	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,000	20,020
2046	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,000	18,728
2047	-	-	-	-	-	-	50,000	17,380
2048	-	-	-	-	-	-	51,000	16,005
2049	-	-	-	-	-	-	53,000	14,603
2050	-	-	-	-	-	-	54,000	13,145
2051	-	-	-	-	-	-	56,000	11,660
2052	-	-	-	-	-	-	57,000	10,120
2053	-	-	-	-	-	-	59,000	8,553
2054	-	-	-	-	-	-	60,000	6,930
2055	-	-	-	-	-	-	62,000	5,280
2056	-	-	-	-	-	-	64,000	3,575
2057	-	-	-	-	-	-	66,000	1,815
	<u>\$ 1,891,000</u>	<u>\$ 593,153</u>	<u>\$ 774,000</u>	<u>\$ 294,487</u>	<u>\$ 1,555,000</u>	<u>\$ 487,412</u>	<u>\$ 1,446,000</u>	<u>\$ 773,499</u>

2016A Wastewater Bond		2017 Wastewater Bond		2017 Water Bond		Total Business-type		
Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Total
\$ 44,000	\$ 64,378	\$ 30,000	\$ 60,210	\$ 14,000	\$ 27,370	\$ 273,000	\$ 311,644	\$ 584,644
46,000	63,168	31,000	59,198	14,000	26,896	282,000	303,726	585,726
47,000	61,903	32,000	58,151	15,000	26,424	291,000	295,550	586,550
48,000	60,610	33,000	57,071	15,000	25,919	298,000	287,108	585,108
50,000	59,290	35,000	55,958	16,000	25,413	309,000	278,464	587,464
51,000	57,915	36,000	54,776	16,000	24,872	317,000	269,492	586,492
52,000	56,513	37,000	53,561	17,000	24,332	326,000	260,289	586,289
54,000	55,083	38,000	52,313	17,000	23,761	336,000	250,825	586,825
55,000	53,598	39,000	51,030	18,000	23,185	346,000	241,064	587,064
57,000	52,085	41,000	49,714	19,000	22,578	357,000	231,013	588,013
58,000	50,518	42,000	48,330	19,000	21,936	366,000	220,634	586,634
60,000	48,923	44,000	46,913	20,000	21,295	378,000	209,999	587,999
62,000	47,273	45,000	45,428	20,000	20,620	388,000	199,004	587,004
63,000	45,568	47,000	43,909	21,000	19,945	400,000	187,723	587,723
65,000	43,835	48,000	42,323	22,000	19,237	412,000	176,083	588,083
67,000	42,048	50,000	40,703	23,000	18,493	424,000	164,095	588,095
69,000	40,205	51,000	39,015	23,000	17,718	435,000	151,749	586,749
71,000	38,308	53,000	37,294	24,000	16,940	449,000	139,088	588,088
72,000	36,355	55,000	35,505	25,000	16,132	463,000	126,015	589,015
74,000	34,375	57,000	33,649	26,000	15,287	481,000	112,527	593,527
77,000	32,340	59,000	31,725	27,000	14,410	210,000	98,495	308,495
79,000	30,223	61,000	29,734	28,000	13,499	217,000	92,184	309,184
81,000	28,050	63,000	27,675	29,000	12,557	223,000	85,662	308,662
83,000	25,823	65,000	25,549	30,000	11,576	229,000	78,953	307,953
85,000	23,540	67,000	23,355	31,000	10,564	236,000	72,062	308,062
88,000	21,203	69,000	21,094	32,000	9,517	243,000	64,959	307,959
90,000	18,783	72,000	18,765	33,000	8,437	251,000	57,645	308,645
93,000	16,308	74,000	16,335	34,000	7,322	258,000	50,085	308,085
95,000	13,750	77,000	13,838	35,000	6,175	266,000	42,316	308,316
98,000	11,138	79,000	11,239	36,000	4,995	273,000	34,302	307,302
100,000	8,443	30,000	8,573	37,000	3,780	229,000	26,076	255,076
103,000	5,693	-	-	39,000	2,531	206,000	11,799	217,799
104,000	2,860	-	-	32,000	1,214	202,000	5,889	207,889
\$ 2,341,000	\$ 1,250,105	\$ 1,560,000	\$ 1,192,933	\$ 807,000	\$ 544,930	\$ 10,374,000	\$ 5,136,519	\$ 15,510,519

(This page left intentionally blank)

SINGLE AUDIT SECTION



Vredevelde Haefner LLC

CPAs and Consultants
10302 20th Avenue
Grand Rapids, MI 49534
Fax (616) 828-0307

Douglas J. Vredevelde, CPA
(616) 446-7474
Peter S. Haefner, CPA
(616) 460-9388

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

September 16, 2024

City Council
City of Potterville, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the discretely presented component unit, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Potterville, Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Potterville, Michigan's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 16, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered City of Potterville, Michigan's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Potterville, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Potterville, Michigan's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether City of Potterville, Michigan's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the City's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Orederold Haefner LLC



Vredeveld Haefner LLC

CPAs and Consultants
10302 20th Avenue
Grand Rapids, MI 49534
Fax (616) 828-0307

Douglas J. Vredeveld, CPA
(616) 446-7474
Peter S. Haefner, CPA
(616) 460-9388

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

September 16, 2024

To the City Council
City of Pottersville, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited City of Pottersville, Michigan's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of City of Pottersville, Michigan's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. City of Pottersville, Michigan's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, City of Pottersville, Michigan complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of City of Pottersville, Michigan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of City of Pottersville, Michigan's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to City of Pottersville, Michigan's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on City of Pottersville, Michigan's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about City of Pottersville, Michigan's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding City of Potterville, Michigan's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of City of Potterville, Michigan's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of City of Potterville, Michigan's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Urederold Haefner LLC

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Agriculture			
Community Facilities Bond 2014	10.766		\$ 1,105,000
Community Facilities Bond 2016	10.766		1,877,000
Community Facilities Bond 2017	10.766		<u>1,010,000</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>3,992,000</u>
Total Federal Awards			<u><u>\$ 3,992,000</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

1. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is prepared in accordance with the modified accrual basis of accounting with the exception of the Community Facilities Bonds which are required to be reported as expenditures until the bonds are repaid.

2. Reconciliation of revenues from federal sources per financial statements and expenditures per the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards:

Federal revenue reported in governmental funds	\$ -
Expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditure of federal awards	<u>3,992,000</u>
Balance of loans expended in prior years and payable at year end	<u>\$ 3,992,000</u>

3. The City did not elect to use the 10% de minimis cost rate as covered in Uniform Guidance section 2 CFR 200.414 indirect costs.

CITY OF POTTERVILLE
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued	Unmodified	
Internal control over financial reporting:		
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ yes	<u> X </u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ yes	<u> X </u> none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____ yes	<u> X </u> no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:		
Material weakness(es) identified?	_____ yes	<u> X </u> no
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____ yes	<u> X </u> none reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance?	_____ yes	<u> X </u> no

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.766	Community Facilities Bonds

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs:	<u> \$750,000 </u>
---	----------------------

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u> X </u> yes	_____ no
--	------------------	----------

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None

SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None

SECTION IV - SUMMARY OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

None